

06219196

लोक सेवा आयोग

नेपाल परराष्ट्र सेवा, राजपत्र अनंकित प्रथम श्रेणी (अप्राविधिक), नायब सुब्बा वा सो सरह पदको द्वितीय चरणको प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा

समय :- २ घण्टा ३० मिनेट

पत्र : चतुर्थ

पूर्णाङ्क :- १००

विषय : अंग्रेजी भाषा र कूटनैतिक विषय

(English Language & Diplomacy)

तलको प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर Part अनुसार वेगवेग्लै उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ, अन्यथा उत्तरपुस्तिका रद्द हुनेछ ।

Part I : English Language**(40 Marks)**1. **Translat the following passage from Nepali into English.** (10)

दुई ठूला राष्ट्रहरू चीन र भारतको विचमा रहेको नेपाल भू-राजनीतिक हिसावले संवेदनशील छ । दुवै राष्ट्रको सहयोग यसलाई चाहिने र दुवै राष्ट्रको आफ्नो स्वार्थ पनि हुन सक्ने भएकोले यो थप जटिल विषय बनेको छ । लामो समयदेखि नेपालले असंलग्न परराष्ट्र नीति अपनाउँदै आएको भए पनि भारततिर बढि ढल्केको आरोप यदाकदा लाग्ने गरेको छ । यस परिस्थितिमा नेपालले कुटनीतिक तहमा कुशलतापूर्वक काम गर्नु पर्ने हुन्छ । त्यस निम्ति कुशल कुटनीतिज्ञहरूको आवश्यकता पर्दछ ।

2. a) Give the meaning of any two words from the following and use them in two sentences: (2)
i) Cold War ii) Defense iii) National Security iv) Non Aligned Movement
- b) Put the verb into the correct form of past continuous (2)
i) He (write) letters all the day.
ii) He shut his eyes and (fall) to his knees.
- c) Complete the following sentences with appropriate prepositions. (2)
i) He is suffering cholera.
ii) A man a long nose gave me a pen.
- d) Find the grammatical errors and correct them in the following sentences: (2)
Paul is painting since 1990. Next week he goes to Italy for holiday.
- e) Complete the following conversation: (2)
Ahmed : Hello ! This is Ahmed from Islamabad. I'm the Secretary of Foreign Minister. I'm calling you to know if you could arrange a brief telephone conversation with Foreign Minister of Nepal.
Subba :
Ahmed: Thanks, I'd be grateful if you could let me know by Sunday.
Subba:

A- 2

3. **Read the following passage and answer in questions below:** (5×2) = (10)
- Academic institutions should train you in two great basic tools: the use of words and the use of numbers. They can give you a start towards the special skills that you may need in a trade, business or profession. But remember: as soon as you enter a profession, you will be strongly tempted to fall into the routine of it, to become just a part of that occupation which is just one part of the profession. In these institutions from books, from teachers, from fellow students you can get a view of the whole nation, how it started, how it grew, what it is, what it means, each day will add breadth to your view and a sharper comprehension of your own role. To develop fully your own character you must know your country's character. A plant takes the character of the soil in which it grows. You are a plant that is conscious, that thinks. You must study your soil which is your country in order that you may be able to draw its strengths up into your own strengths. It will pay you to do so. You will understand your own problems better and solve them more easily if you have studied your nation's problems and done something towards their solutions. You have to look out for yourself and your country. Self interest and patriotism, rightly considered are not contradictory ideas. They are partners.
- Questions:**
- In what ways can academic institutions train you in your career?
 - How are your profession and the nation related?
 - How is your character related to your country's character?
 - How are self interest and patriotism partners?
 - What conclusion do you draw about the importance of education from the above passage?
4. **Write an essay on one of the following topics.** (10)
- Nepal and her neighbors
 - Foreign remittance
 - Cultural diplomacy

Part II : International Relations and Diplomacy

(60 Marks)

Answer all the following Questions

- What are the major transit issues facing Nepal as a land locked country? (5)
- What is the role of UN Security Council in maintaining international peace and security? (5)
- What is Memorandum of Understanding? (5)
- What are the major determinants of Nepal's foreign policy? (5)
- Do you think SAARC has been successful to address the problems of member states? Justify your answer. (5)
- Briefly describe the role of Foreign Ministry of Nepal in maintaining the code of conduct for diplomats. (5)
- Enumerate the immunities accorded to the members of diplomatic staff in accordance with the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961. (5)
- How does diplomacy maintain international relations? (5)
- What are the major problems faced by Nepali nationals in their foreign employment? (2.5+2.5) = (5)
- Write short notes on:
 - Letter of recall
 - Diplomatic bag
- How is economic diplomacy becoming more and more significant in a rapidly globalizing world? Justify your answer. (10)

~ The End ~