

लोक सेवा आयोग

नेपाल परराष्ट्र सेवा, राजपत्र अनंकित प्रथम श्रेणी (अप्राविधिक),
नायब सुब्बा वा सो सरह पदको खुला
प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा

समय :- २ घण्टा ३० मिनेट

पूर्णाङ्क :- १००

चतुर्थ पत्र : अंग्रेजी भाषा र कूटनैतिक विषय
(English Language & Diplomacy)

तलको प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर Part अनुसार वेग्लवेग्लै उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ, अन्यथा उत्तर पुस्तिका रद्द हुनेछ ।

Part I: English Language

(40 Marks)

- 1. Translation from Nepali into English.** (10)

नेपालको भारतसंगको सम्बन्धलाई बहुआयामिक र अत्यन्त घनिष्ट रूपमा बुझ्न सकिन्छ । सामाजिक, आर्थिक, सांस्कृतिक र राजनीतिक निकटता यसको आधारको रूपमा रहेको छ, खुल्ला सिमाना र जनता-जनता बीच सम्पर्क सदियौं देखि यो सम्बन्धलाई प्रगाढ बनाउने थप आधारहरू हुन् । भू-परिवेष्टित मुलुकको रूपमा पूर्व, दक्षिण र पश्चिम सिमाना भारतसंग नै जोडिएको छ । नेपालको वैदेशिक व्यापारको साठी प्रतिशत भारतसंग नै हुन्छ बाँकी चालिस प्रतिशत मध्ये तीस प्रतिशतको वैदेशिक व्यापार पनि भारतको भूमी भएर बन्दरगाह हुंदै तेस्रो मुलुकमा हुने गरेको छ । नेपाल र भारत बीच उच्चस्तरीय राजनैतिक सम्वाद र सहकार्यको संस्कृति पनि हालका वर्षहरूमा बृद्धि भएको पाइएको छ ।
- 2. a) Give the meaning of any two words from the following and use them in sentences:** (2)

i) Banquet ii) Courtesy call iii) Negotiation iv) Credential

b) Put the verb into correct form of past tense: (2)

It seemed that someone (Take) the cheque while she (sign) the papers.

c) Complete the following sentences with appropriate prepositions: (2)

The exercise..... page 12 is rather easy. They live..... the supermarket and the grocery.

d) Find the grammatical errors and correct them in the following sentences: (2)

The shoes were not fitting me, so I did not buy them.
I get up at seven, put on my clothes and then left.

e) Complete the following conversation: (2)

Hari : May I come in?
Pran :
Hari : I have lost my way. Could you show me the way out.
Pran :
- 3. Read the following passage and answer the questions below:** (10)

Today's world seems more risk-laden than ever. The increasingly visible effects of climate change, rising geo-political tensions, state crisis and collapse, inadequate or unequal economic opportunities, and the spread of infectious diseases to name just some of the highest profile threats have created an environment of great uncertainty. Will 2015 be the year when these risks come to a head, or the moment when world leaders come together to develop real strategies for mitigating them?

In order to become better prepared to tackle future pandemics, the world Bank must invest how in strengthening public health system, bolstering developing countries disease prevention capacity, and establishing new and flexible financing instruments.

In this sense, forward thinking initiatives like the global pandemic emergency facility are crucial to making the world a safer place for all of us.

Questions:

 - Give a suitable title to the passage.
 - Why is the world today more risk laden than the past?
 - What is the role of world leaders to lessen the crisis?
 - Which are the major areas identified for preparedness to face the global crisis?
 - How can the world Bank facilitate to make the world a safer place to live in?

Contd.....

(2)

4. **Write an essay on one of the following topics in about 200 words.**

(10)

- i) Poverty eradication
- ii) Climate Change
- iii) Economic Diplomacy

Part II : International Relations and Diplomacy

(60 Marks)

Answer all the following Questions

5. What do you mean by international relations? Differentiate it from diplomacy? (5)
6. What are the similarities between international convention and international treaty? (5)
7. What are the major TRIPS issues under WTO today? (5)
8. What are the major challenges faced by Landlocked Developing Countries like Nepal? (5)
9. Give a brief history of evolution of South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation? (5)
10. Give the organizational structure of security council of the United Nations? (5)
11. List major functions of consular missions? (5)
12. Give a brief note on the following: (5)
 - i) Diplomatic corps
 - ii) Persona non-grata
13. Write a brief note on the role of foreign employment in Nepal's economic development? (5)
14. What do you mean by diplomatic immunities? Briefly describe its rationale. (5)
15. "A sound foreign policy always seeks congruence of interests by a policy of reconciliation of differences" Explain with relevant examples. (10)

~ The End ~

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