

**लोक सेवा आयोग**

नेपाल वन सेवा, नेशनल पार्क्स एण्ड वाइल्ड लाइफ समूह,  
राजपत्राङ्कित तृतीय श्रेणी (प्राविधिक) पदको प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा  
२०७५-१-२०

समय:- ३ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क:- १००

पत्र:- द्वितीय

विषय:- नेशनल पार्क्स एण्ड वाइल्ड लाइफ

निम्न प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर Section अनुसार छुटाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ, अन्यथा उत्तरपुस्तिका रद्द हुनेछ ।

**Section - A**

1. What is the distribution of major ecosystem types in different physiographic regions in Nepal? What steps do you suggest to conserve them? (6+4)=10
2. Give an account with examples on management of Rare, Endangered and Endemic species in Nepal. 10
3. नेपालमा वन्यजन्तु पालन, प्रजनन तथा अनुसन्धानको सम्भावना कस्तो छ? उल्लेख गर्दै यसका लागि के कस्तो नीति, नियम तथा कानूनको तर्जुमा गर्न आवश्यक पर्दछ? खाकासहित सुभाव प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् । 10

**Section - B**

4. What are the habitat management techniques used in Nepal's Terai protected areas? Illustrate them with examples. 10
5. The recent study shows that the ratio of male and female of Gharial crocodile is drastically changing as the population led by female. What are your suggestions to make balanced male and female ratio so that we can save the species from its extinction? 10
6. What is migration? What are the different factors that cause migration of wild animals in Nepal? (2+8)=10

**Section - C**

7. Make a list of Mega-herbivores found in Nepal. Explain briefly ecological distribution and habitat preferences of any two of them. (2+8)=10
8. Briefly discuss the existing breeding centers of Nepal. Critically analyze the effectiveness of Gharial Breeding Centre. (4+6)=10

**Section - D**

9. The government of Nepal has established various institutions for effective law enforcement and to combat wildlife crime in Nepal. Write their impacts to curb the wildlife crime and also write down the ways to make these institutions more functional in the days to come. 10
10. Mention some of the INGOs and NGOs actively involved in conservation. Highlight the role of WWF in the protected area management in Nepal. 10

««The End»»